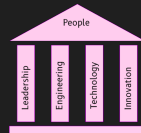


centre, left and right

beyond the stereotype

Daniel Maslowski

IAOTAI



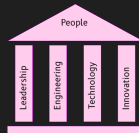
Agenda



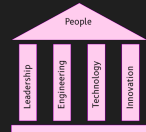
Breaking Traditions

Focus on Protocols

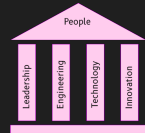
Rust and WebAssembly



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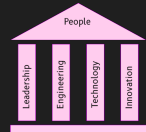


Magic Trick



Magic Trick

Let me step on everyone's toes without touching them.

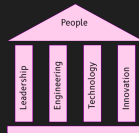


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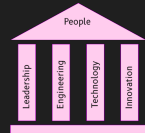


Tada!



Computers

... started with research.



Computers

... started with research.

focus on bureaucracy



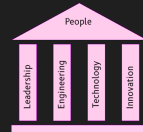
forms, files, folders

business processes

administration



https://imgs.xkcd.com/ibm/ibm_hc_3.png



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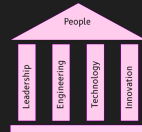
Applications



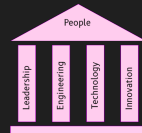
- military
- communication
- entertainment
- gadgets
- ecommerce



- data processing
- ...SaaSaaS
- citizen services
- medicine
- surveillance



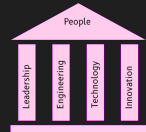
On Research



¹https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plan_9_from_Bell_Labs

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Plan 9 from Bell Labs [...] originated from the Computing Science Research Center (CSRC) at Bell Labs¹

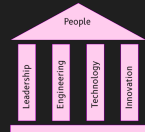


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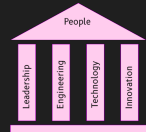
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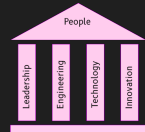
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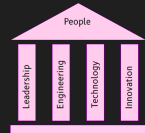
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Not necessarily in the exact same fashion.



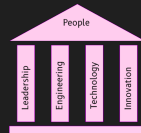
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On Interfaces



On Interfaces

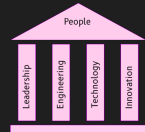
Simple? Easy to create != easy to consume!



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“API” - often not application, not even programming



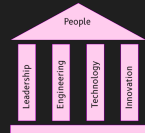
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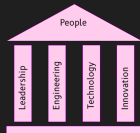
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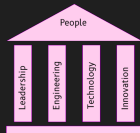
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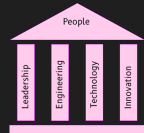
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```
vim /dev/null
```



CLI / POSIX



CLI / POSIX

wget vs curl



“do one thing and do it well”?



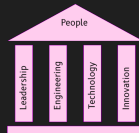
write to stdout vs current dir



-o vs -O to specify output file

²https:

[//pubs.opengroup.org/onlinepubs/009695399/basedefs/xbd_chap12.html#tag_12_02](https://pubs.opengroup.org/onlinepubs/009695399/basedefs/xbd_chap12.html#tag_12_02)



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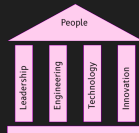


-o vs -O to specify output file

What is the meaning of a single $-^2$?

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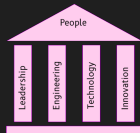
-o vs -O to specify output file

What is the meaning of a single -²?

Guideline 13: For utilities that use operands to represent files to be opened for either reading or writing, the '-' operand should be used only to mean standard input (or standard output when it is clear from context that an output file is being specified).

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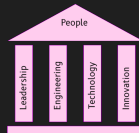
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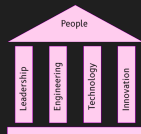
Guideline 13: For utilities that use operands to represent files to be opened for either reading or writing, the ‘-’ operand should be used only to mean standard input (or standard output when it is clear from context that an output file is being specified).

Does `wget` take a URL from stdin or write data to stdout?

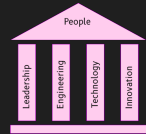
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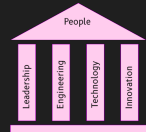
Focus on Protocols



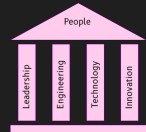
Internet^WNetwork of Things



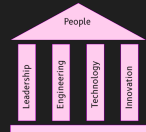
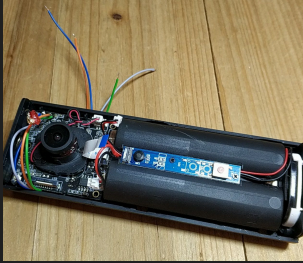
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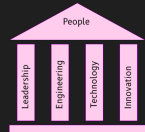
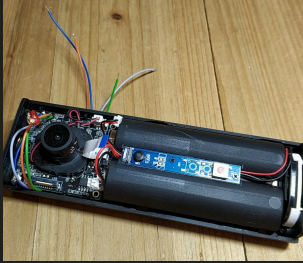
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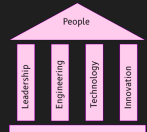
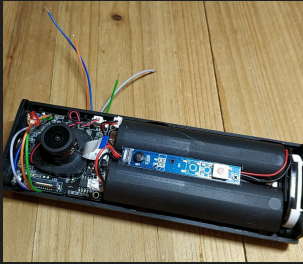
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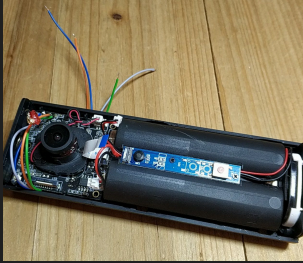
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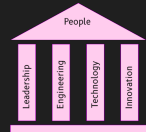
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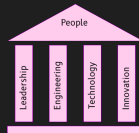
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NoT
Network
of Things



centre and cpu



centre and cpu

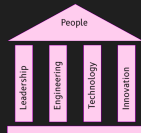
centre

from Harvey OS

serves DHCP+TFTP+HTTP

<https://github.com/harvey-os/go>

cmd/centre



centre and cpu

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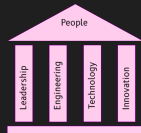
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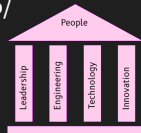
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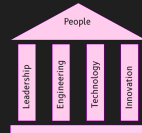
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<https://chemnitzer.linux-tage.de/2022/en/programm/beitrag/226/>
Drivers From Outer Space - Fast, Simple Driver Development

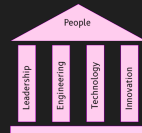


The Web



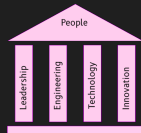
The Web

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The thing that started as a platform for documents...
... has turned into a platform for applications.

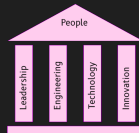


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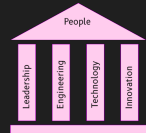
The thing that started as a platform for documents...

... has turned into a platform for applications.

Let's embrace it and push it further down!

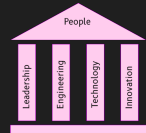


WebGAP (Web General Application Protocol)



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NOTE: There is no implementation yet. This is a concept.

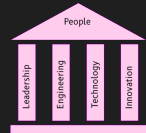


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Deploy Wasm code as apps to any gadget, such as a wristband, a camera, a doorbell, a fridge...



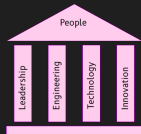
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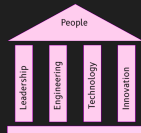
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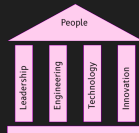


WebAssembly is widely available and used in all sorts of scenarios

WebSerial lets you use a serial port from the web browser

define (app specific) protocols

can also be used in a simpler environment



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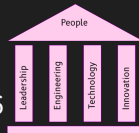
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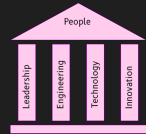
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Have you heard of “Wasmlet”s?

https://twitter.com/wasm3_engine/status/1465294919422119936

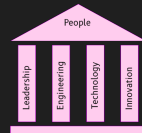


WebALE (Web Application Launch Environment)



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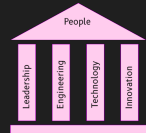
You know the app launcher from your phone.



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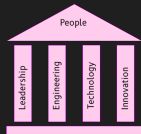


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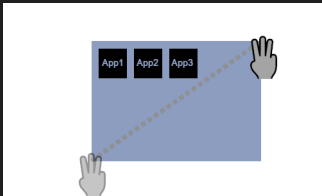
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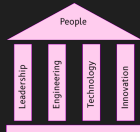
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Touch friendly variant: draw a diagonal with 3 fingers.



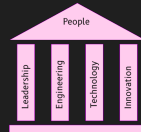
Add an intermediate step for establishing a connection to and dropping your initial app onto a remote gadget.



Platform System Interface

The *Platform System Interface* project (PSI) is a collection of design ideas, specifications, tools and other resources all around hardware platforms, firmware, bootloaders, OS interfacing and user experience.

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Platform System Interface

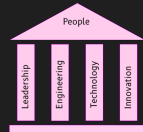
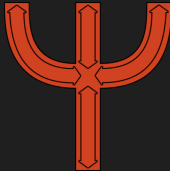
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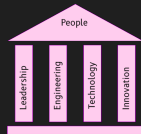
Talk: Platform System Interface - Design and Evaluation of Computing as a Whole

in-depth discussion of design paradigms and complexity in computing

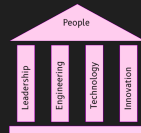
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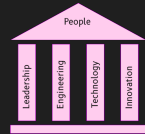
DEMO



Rust and WebAssembly

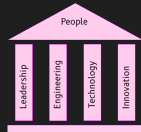


What if...



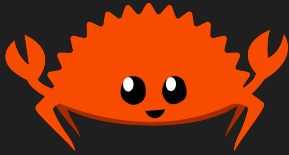
What if...

... we compile Rust...

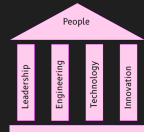


What if...

... we compile Rust...



... to Wasm...



What if...

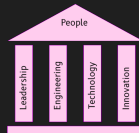
... we compile Rust...



... to Wasm...



... and use it in an app?



What if...

... we compile Rust...



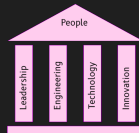
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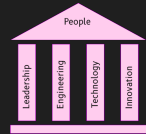
... and use it in an app?



Magic happens - we can use native code on web platforms!



Howto

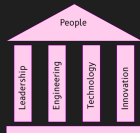


Howto

Getting started

<https://lannonbr.com/blog/2020-01-07-rust-wasmpack/>

<https://rustwasm.github.io/docs/wasm-pack/>



Howto

Getting started

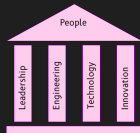
<https://lannonbr.com/blog/2020-01-07-rust-wasmpack/>

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TL;DR

```
cargo install wasm-pack
```

```
wasm-pack new my-rust-wasm-foo
```



Howto

Getting started

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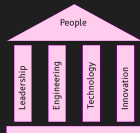
TL;DR

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cargo install wasm-pack  
wasm-pack new my-rust-wasm-foo
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The glue

<https://github.com/wasm-tool/wasm-pack-plugin>

<https://rustwasm.github.io/docs/wasm-pack/tutorials/hybrid-applications-with-webpack/using-your-library.html>



Howto

Getting started

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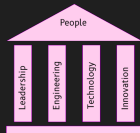
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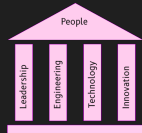
<https://rustwasm.github.io/docs/wasm-pack/tutorials/hybrid-applications-with-webpack/using-your-library.html>

More glue

```
cargo add gloo-utils
```



The Rust side



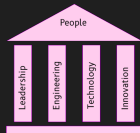
The Rust side

```
extern crate wasm_bindgen;
use gloo_utils::format::JsValueSerdeExt;
use serde::{Deserialize, Serialize};
use wasm_bindgen::prelude::*;

/// ...

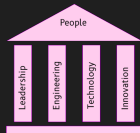
#[derive(Serialize, Deserialize)]
struct Foo {
    bar: u32,
    baz: String,
}

#[wasm_bindgen]
pub fn some_fun(data: JsValue) -> JsValue {
    /// ...
    let foo = Foo::new { bar: 42, baz: "Rust Wasm" };
    JsValue::from_serde(&foo).unwrap()
}
```



The JavaScript side

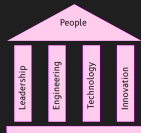
```
import { some_fun } from "./rs/pkg";  
  
/* ... */  
  const res = some_fun({ woopWoop: 1337 });  
  console.info(res);  
/* ... */
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The JavaScript side

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But that is synchronous and blocking!



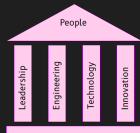
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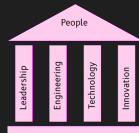
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<https://rustwasm.github.io/wasm-bindgen/reference/js-promises-and-rust-futures.html>

https://rustwasm.github.io/wasm-bindgen/api/wasm_bindgen_futures/



Thanks! :)



Follow Me



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Maslowski

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<https://metaspora.org/centre-left-right.pdf>

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